## Telling Time & Counting Bemidji State University Anton Treuer

Numeral	<u>Preverb</u>
1. Bezhig	Bezhigo-
2. Niizh	Niizho-
3. Niswi	Niso-
4. Niiwin	Niiyo-
5. Naanan	Naano-
6. Ningodwaaswi	Ningodwaaso-
7. Niizhwaaswi	Niizhwaaso-
8. Nishwaaswi	Nishwaaso-
9. Zhaangaswi	Zhaangaso-
10. Midaaswi	Midaaso-

Telling Time:

Verb: Diba'iganed *vii* it is a certain hour

Nouns: diba'igan *ni* hour; diba'iganan *ni-pl* hours; diba'igaans *ni* minute; diba'igaansan *ni-pl* minutes

Particle: ashi pc plus; aabita pc half

Preverbs: ishkwaa- pv after; jibwaa- pv before

Sentence: Preverb + verb = It is a certain time.

Examples: Midaaso-diba'iganed. = It is ten o'clock.

Zhaangaso-diba'iganed ashi aabita. = It is half past nine.

Niso-diba'iganed ashi naanan diba'igaansan. = It is five after three.

Question: Aaniin endaso-diba'iganek? = What time is it?

Additional Usages: Numerical preverbs can be morphed onto other verb stems for telling the date, how many years old, how months old, etc.

Examples: Niizhogonagizi. = He is two days old.

Nisogiiziswagizi. = He is three months old. Niiyobiboonagizi. = He is four years old.