



# Philosophy

The name of philosophy translates literally to 'love of wisdom.' Wisdom, as opposed to any sort of specialized knowledge, is the ability to discern what sorts of knowledge and skills lead to a better life for individuals and communities. The pursuit a good life requires individuals and communities to subject their priorities to careful scrutiny. Philosophy promotes a thoughtful engagement with the world around us through a careful analysis of the problems that confront us on a daily basis.

Bemidji State University's philosophy program emphasizes the history of philosophy and applied ethics. We examine closely how current debates in politics, law, religion, and the arts are grounded in longstanding theoretical debates. In our program, students are taught to read, write, and speak on those debates. In this way, students will develop knowledge and skills applicable to public service, law school, human rights, public policy, the arts, and religious leadership training.

## Programs

- Philosophy *minor*

## Career Directions

Business  
 Communications  
 Government  
 Higher Education  
 Law  
 Ministry  
 Nonprofit Organizations  
 Public Service  
 Also: Graduate Study

## Preparation

### *Recommended High School Courses*

Critical Thinking  
 Humanities  
 Science  
 Debate Recommended Activity

## Philosophy *minor*

Required Credits: 18  
 Required GPA: 2.00

### I REQUIRED COURSES

COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING COURSE:

- PHIL 2220 Ethics (3 credits)

SELECT 1 OF THE FOLLOWING COURSES:

- PHIL 2230 Logic (3 credits)
- PHIL 3350 Symbolic Logic (3 credits)

### II REQUIRED COURSES IN THE HISTORY OF PHILISOPHY

SELECT 6 CREDITS FROM THE FOLLOWING COURSES:

- PHIL 3310 Ancient and Medieval Philosophy (3 credits)
- PHIL 3320 Modern Philosophy (3 credits)
- PHIL 3330 Nineteenth Century Philosophy (3 credits)
- PHIL 3340 Twentieth-Century Philosophy (3 credits)
- PHIL 3360 Asian Philosophy (3 credits)
- PHIL 3370 Existentialism (3 credits)
- PHIL 3380 Political Philosophy (3 credits)
- PHIL 3390 Marxist Philosophy (3 credits)

### III REQUIRED ELECTIVES

SELECT 6 SEMESTER CREDITS OF ELECTIVES FROM PHILOSOPHY COURSES

## Philosophy Courses

### PHIL 1100 Introduction to Philosophy (3 credits)

Introduction to a variety of philosophical issues and the philosophers, past and present, who have tried to resolve them. Selection of readings and approach vary with instructor. Liberal Education Goal Area 6.

### PHIL 2220 Ethics (3 credits)

Introduction to the philosophical treatment of selected moral issues; alternative theories of ethical right and wrong, good and bad will also be addressed. Liberal Education Goal Areas 6 & 9.

### PHIL 2230 Logic (3 credits)

Methods of distinguishing between correct and incorrect reasoning. Special emphasis on deductive reasoning and informal fallacies. Liberal Education Goal Area 4.

### PHIL 2240 Aesthetics (3 credits)

Philosophical problems involved in judgment and experience of beauty and ugliness in nature and art of various kinds. Might not be offered every year. Liberal Education Goal Area 6.

### PHIL 2250 Human Nature (3 credits)

Various views of the nature of human beings. Might not be offered every year. Liberal Education Goal Areas 6 & 8.

### PHIL 2260 Women and Philosophy (3 credits)

A historical survey of the views of patriarchal and feminist thinkers from Plato to the present. Might not be offered every year. Liberal Education Goal Areas 6 & 8.

### PHIL 2280 Current Issues (3 credits)

Variable content, the examination of current philosophical issues in the areas of politics, religion, professional ethics, technology, etc. Might not be offered every year.

### PHIL 2290 Topics or Philosophers (3 credits)

Study of a philosophical subject or movement or a philosopher or group of philosophers, as announced in the schedule. Might not be offered every year.

**PHIL 2310 Philosophy in Literature (3 credits)**

Exploration of a variety of literary texts with an emphasis on the philosophical issues they raise. Might not be offered every year. Liberal Education Goal Area 6.

**PHIL 2320 Philosophy Of Religion (3 credits)**

Various philosophical issues associated with the analysis of human religious beliefs and experience. Might not be offered every year. Liberal Education Categories 6 & 8

**PHIL 2330 Philosophies of Non-Violence (3 credits)**

Philosophical foundations of non-violent conflict resolution as they have been articulated in a variety of historical and cultural contexts. Questions regarding moral, political, and religious values, as well as related metaphysical and epistemological issues, will be addressed. Might not be offered every year. Liberal Education Goal Areas 6 & 9.

**PHIL 2925 People and the Environment: Environmental Ethics (3 credits)**

The purpose of this section of People and the Environment is to examine our moral obligations to the environment. No matter how strong these moral obligations may be, the only way to follow through with them is in the political arena. This course is therefore largely devoted to exploring the intersection of environmental ethics and politics. The course explores a number of environmental issues, the theoretical and practical impasses of the environmental movement, and environmental philosophy, as well as the challenge of mitigating global climate change. Liberal Education Goal Area 10.

**PHIL 2954 Study-Travel, Humanities and the Arts (1-6 credits)**

Study-Travel course in Philosophy for Lib Ed Goal Area 6.

**PHIL 3310 Ancient and Medieval Philosophy (3 credits)**

History of European philosophy from Thales to William of Occam. Might not be offered every year. Liberal Education Goal Areas 6 & 8.

**PHIL 3320 Modern Philosophy (3 credits)**

Historical survey of 17th and 18th century European philosophy. Might not be offered every year. Liberal Education Goal Area 6.

**PHIL 3330 Nineteenth Century Philosophy (3 credits)**

History of European philosophy from Hegel to Nietzsche. Might not be offered every year. Liberal Education Goal Area 6.

**PHIL 3340 Twentieth-Century Philosophy (3 credits)**

This course covers the major movements in twentieth-century Western philosophy, including contemporary analytic philosophy and continental philosophy. Might not be offered every year. Liberal Education Goal Areas 6 & 7.

**PHIL 3350 Symbolic Logic (3 credits)**

Symbolized inferences in logic, including deductive proof, quantification logic and the logic of relations. Might not be offered every year. Liberal Education Category 4

**PHIL 3360 Asian Philosophy (3 credits)**

Historical survey of influential philosophies and philosophers of Asia. Might not be offered every year. Liberal Education Goal Areas 6 & 8.

**PHIL 3370 Existentialism (3 credits)**

Selected reading in the works of representative existentialist thinkers. Might not be offered every year. Liberal Education Category 6

**PHIL 3380 Political Philosophy (3 credits)**

Various philosophical views on the nature of human society and the state. Might not be offered every year.

**PHIL 3390 Marxist Philosophy (3 credits)**

An in-depth introduction to the philosophical perspective of Marxism as it originally developed and as it has been subsequently interpreted and applied from the latter 19th century to the present. Might not be offered every year. Liberal Education Goal Areas 6 & 8.

**PHIL 3410 Philosophy Of Science (3 credits)**

A study of the nature, methods, limits, assumptions, and fundamental concepts of science; concepts such as hypothesis, explanation, law, confirmation, causality, and matter. Might not be offered every year.

**PHIL 4410 Seminar In Philosophy (3 credits)**

Works of a specific philosopher or school, or of a philosophical problem or movement. Might not be offered every year.

**All-University Courses**

The course numbers listed below, not always included in the semester class schedule, may be registered for by consent of the advisor, instructor, or department chair, or may be assigned by the department when warranted. Individual registration requires previous arrangement by the student and the completion of any required form or planning outline as well as any prerequisites.

1910, 2910, 3910, 4910 DIRECTED INDEPENDENT STUDY

1920, 2920, 3920, 4920 DIRECTED GROUP STUDY

1930, 2930, 3930, 4930 EXPERIMENTAL COURSE

1940, 2940, 3940, 4940 IN-SERVICE COURSE

1950, 2950, 3950, 4950 WORKSHOP, INSTITUTE, TOUR

1960, 2960, 3960, 4960 SPECIAL PURPOSE INSTRUCTION

1970, 2970, 3970, 4970 INTERNSHIP

1980, 2980, 3980, 4980 RESEARCH

1990, 2990, 3990, 4990 THESIS