Mathematics

Mathematics in its purest form is an art concerned with the exploration and expression of ideas. In its practical form, mathematics is a symbolic language and is concerned with the application of mathematical ideas and tools to the sciences and other areas of human endeavor.

The study of mathematics is grounded in problem solving and includes the ability to think in a certain, organized way. It is basic to careers in the natural sciences, essential to the effective use of computer technology, and valuable in related fields such as the social sciences, business, and industrial technology.

The Mathematics majors offered by the Department of Mathematics provide students with a core of knowledge in mathematics and allow specialization in both teaching and non-teaching programs.

Programs

- Data Science, B.S. *major*
- Elementary Education, B.S. (Mathematics Endorsement (Teacher Licensure)) *major*
- Mathematics Education, B.S. ((Teacher Licensure)) *major*
- Mathematics, B.S. (General Emphasis) *major*
- Mathematics, B.S. (Applied Emphasis) *major*
- Mathematics, B.S. (Actuarial Emphasis) *major*
- Statistics, B.S. *major*
- Mathematics *minor*

Career Directions

Actuarial Fields
Business and Industry
Computer Science
Data Processing
Economics
Engineering
Environmental Technology
Government
Mathematics Teaching
Medical Research
Natural Sciences
Statistics
Also: Graduate Study

Preparation

Recommended High School Courses
　　　Computer Science
　　　Mathematics at each grade level

Data Science, B.S. *major*

Data science is an interdisciplinary field of scientific methods, processes, algorithms and systems that use data to draw conclusions and make predictions. The data science major provides a strong foundation in statistics and computer science, along with courses in applied areas of study. Students will learn the statistical, computational, and programing tools necessary to prepare them for employment in many applied fields that rely on data. In addition to the overall graduation requirements, the B.S. Data Science major requires each student complete 58 credits in the major with an overall minimum GPA of 2.25. All prerequisite and required courses must be completed with grades of C- or above. This major offers courses in statistics, mathematics, computer science and applied areas.

A total of 120 semester credits are needed for the **Data Science** B.S. degree and include the following:

- 40 upper division credits (level 3000/4000)
- 58 required major core credits
- Completion of Core Curriculum credits (Minnesota Transfer Curriculum [MnTC] Goal Areas 1-10) - required for all baccalaureate degrees
- Completion of BSU Focus and Nisidotaading Course Requirements

Dual Degrees
Students wishing to complete two degrees concurrently, (example: Bachelor of Science and Bachelor of Arts) must complete a minimum of an additional 30 credits above the required 120 credits.

Multiple Credentials
Any additional major, minor or certificate in a degree must have at least 6 credits of course work not used to meet the requirements of another major, minor or certificate in the degree.

Required Credits: 58
Required GPA: 2.25

I REQUIRED MATH COURSES

Complete the following courses:

- MATH 2471 Calculus I (5 credits)
- MATH 2472 Calculus II (5 credits)
- MATH 3310 Linear Algebra (4 credits)

II REQUIRED STATISTICS COURSES

Complete the following courses:

- STAT 2610 Applied Statistics (4 credits)
- STAT 3610 Time Series Analysis (3 credits)
- STAT 3620 Applied Regression Analysis (3 credits)
- STAT 3631 Probability and Statistics I (4 credits)
- STAT 4000 Capstone in Statistics (3 credits)

III REQUIRED COMPUTER SCIENCE COURSES

Complete the following courses:

- CS 2321 Computer Science I (4 credits)
- CS 2322 Computer Science II (4 credits)
- CS 2750 Introduction to Data Analysis (3 credits)
- CS 3507 Introduction to Databases (3 credits)
- CS 3528 Data Structures and Algorithms (4 credits)
- CS 3752 Data Mining (3 credits)

IV OTHER REQUIRED COURSES

Select two of the following courses:

- TADT 3880 Quality Assurance (3 credits)
- TADT 4899 Design of Experiments (3 credits)
- BUAD 3232 Predictive Analytics (3 credits)
- BUAD 4385 Data Modeling and Visualization (3 credits)
- ENVR 3800 Sustainability Analytics & Modeling (3 credits)
- GEOG 3231 Introduction to Geographic Information Systems (3 credits)
- GEOG 4150 Applications of Machine Learning (3 credits)
- GEOG 4265 Spatial Analysis (3 credits)
- SOC 3001 Quantitative Research Methods in the Social Sciences (3 credits)

Program Learning Outcomes | Data Science, B.S.

1. Knowledge: Students will understand the content and methods of the core areas of undergraduate statistics.

2. Analysis: Students will use data and data visualization to identify, interpret and analyze problems, find patterns in data and make conjectures.

3. Application: Students will apply appropriate statistics and computer science procedures and technology to solve problems.

4. Articulate how biases, both unintended and intended, in data collection techniques, mining algorithms, and analyses can skew the information derived from the data and the effect this can have on diverse groups

5. Communication: Students will communicate results effectively and accurately, both verbally, in writing, and through data visualization.

6. Career Readiness: Students will be prepared for a variety of careers in industry and further study in data science.

Suggested Semester Schedule | Data Science, B.S.

The following is a list of required Data Science Major, B.S. courses by year. This schedule is intended to help students plan their courses in an orderly fashion; however, these are only suggestions and this schedule is flexible.

Freshman

- MATH 1470 Precalculus (3 credits) (if needed)
- MATH 2471 Calculus I (5 credits)
- STAT 2610 Applied Statistics (4 credits)
- CS 2321 Computer Science I (4 credits)
- CS 2322 Computer Science II (4 credits)
- Core Curriculum requirements

Sophomore

- MATH 2472 Calculus II (5 credits)
- MATH 3310 Linear Algebra (4 credits)
- STAT 3610 Time Series Analysis (3 credits)
  or STAT 3620 Applied Regression Analysis (3 credits)
  or STAT 3631 Probability and Statistics I (4 credits)
- CS 2750 Introduction to Data Analysis (3 credits)
- Courses in the Field of Emphasis (consult with advisor)
- Core Curriculum requirements

Junior/Senior

- STAT 3610 Time Series Analysis (3 credits)
  or STAT 3620 Applied Regression Analysis (3 credits)

or STAT 3631 Probability and Statistics I (4 credits)
- CS 3507 Introduction to Databases (3 credits)
- CS 3528 Data Structures and Algorithms (4 credits)
- CS 3752 Data Mining (3 credits)
- Courses in the Field of Emphasis (consult with advisor)
- STAT 4000 Capstone in Statistics (3 credits)
- Complete Core Curriculum requirements

Elementary Education, B.S. *major*
Mathematics Endorsement (Teacher Licensure)

A total of 120 semester credits are needed for the **Elementary Education, Mathematics endorsement (Teacher Licensure) B.S.** degree and include the following:

- Completion of a minimum of 40 upper division credits (level 3000/4000)
- Completion of all required major credits
- Completion of Core Curriculum credits (Minnesota Transfer Curriculum [MnTC] Goal Areas 1-10 with a minimum of 40 credits) required for all baccalaureate degrees
- Completion of BSU Focus and Nisidotaading Course Requirements

Dual Degrees
Students wishing to complete two degrees concurrently, (example: Bachelor of Science and Bachelor of Arts) must complete a minimum of an additional 30 credits above the required 120 credits.

Multiple Credentials
Any additional major, minor or certificate in a degree must have at least 6 credits of course work not used to meet the requirements of another major, minor or certificate in the degree.

Required Credits: 78
Required GPA: 2.50

I ELEMENTARY EDUCATION FOUNDATION COURSES

Complete the following courses:

- ED 1100 Education & Society (3 credits)
- ED 2110 Educational Psychology and Learning Theories (3 credits)
- ED 3140 Human Diversity and Educational Equity (3 credits)
- ED 3350 Principles and Strategies of Teaching (3 credits)
- ED 3780 Inclusive Teaching and Classrooms (3 credits)
- ED 4778 Teacher Leadership (3 credits)

Complete the following course, up to 12 credits:

- ED 4820 Student Teaching - Elementary (1-16 credits)

II ELEMENTARY EDUCATION MAJOR COURSES

Complete the following courses:

- ED 3201 Language Arts I (3 credits)
- ED 3202 Language Arts II (3 credits)
- ED 3203 Language Arts III (3 credits)
- ED 3221 Elementary Math Methods (3 credits)
- ED 3222 Elementary Science Methods (3 credits)
- ED 3240 Social Studies in the Elementary School (3 credits)
- ED 3310 Creative Arts in Education (3 credits)
- HLTH 4100 Teaching Elementary School Health (2 credits)
- PHED 4200 Methods of Teaching Elementary Physical Education to Classroom Teachers (1 credit)

Complete the following course:

- MATH 1011 Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers I (3 credits)

Complete the following course:

- MATH 1013 Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers II (3 credits)

MATHEMATICS ENDORSEMENT

Endorsement Core:

- ED 4737 Content Area Reading (3 credits)
- ED 3417 Teaching and Learning in the Middle School (3 credits)
- ED 4840 Student Teaching - Special Fields (1-12 credits)

Complete the following courses:

- MATH 3065 Mathematical Foundations of Algebra (4 credits)
- MATH 3066 Geometry and Technology (4 credits)
- MATH 3067 Data, Probability, and Statistics (4 credits)

PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION COURSES MUST BE COMPLETED

++

Program Learning Outcomes | Elementary Education, B.S. major Mathematics Endorsement (Teacher Licensure)

- 8710.2000 Standards of Effective Practice: https://www.revisor.mn.gov/rules/8710.2000/

- 8710.3200 Teachers of Elementary Education: https://www.revisor.mn.gov/rules/8710.3200/

- 8710.3320 Middle Level Endorsement License for Teachers of Mathematics: https://www.revisor.mn.gov/rules/8710.3320/

Suggested semester schedule | Elementary Education, Mathematics Endorsement B.S. major

Freshman - 1st semester

- ED 1100 Education & Society (3 credits)
- Core Curriculum Goal 4
- Nisidotaading Course Requirement
- Core Curriculum (6 credits)

Freshman - 2nd semester

- MATH 1011 Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers I (3 credits)
- Core Curriculum (13 credits)

Sophomore - 3rd semester

- ED 2110 Educational Psychology and Learning Theories (3 credits)
- MATH 1013 Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers II (3 credits)
- Core Curriculum (9 credits)
- BSU Focus (1 credit)

Sophomore - 4th semester

- MATH 3065 Mathematical Foundations of Algebra (4 credits)
  or MATH 3066 Geometry and Technology (4 credits)
  or MATH 3067 Data, Probability, and Statistics (4 credits)
- Core Curriculum (9 credits)
- HLTH 4100 Teaching Elementary School Health (2 credits)
- PHED 4200 Methods of Teaching Elementary Physical Education to Classroom Teachers (1 credit)

Junior - 5th semester

- ED 3350 Principles and Strategies of Teaching (3 credits)
- ED 3201 Language Arts I (3 credits)
- ED 3140 Human Diversity and Educational Equity (3 credits)
- ED 3417 Teaching and Learning in the Middle School (3 credits)
- MATH 3065 Mathematical Foundations of Algebra (4 credits)
  or MATH 3066 Geometry and Technology (4 credits)
  or MATH 3067 Data, Probability, and Statistics (4 credits)

Junior - 6th semester

- ED 3240 Social Studies in the Elementary School (3 credits)
- ED 3202 Language Arts II (3 credits)
- ED 3310 Creative Arts in Education (3 credits)
- ED 4737 Content Area Reading (3 credits)
- MATH 3065 Mathematical Foundations of Algebra (4 credits)
  or MATH 3066 Geometry and Technology (4 credits)
  or MATH 3067 Data, Probability, and Statistics (4 credits)

Senior - 7th semester

- ED 3203 Language Arts III (3 credits)
- ED 3221 Elementary Math Methods (3 credits)
- ED 3222 Elementary Science Methods (3 credits)
- ED 4778 Teacher Leadership (3 credits)
- ED 3780 Inclusive Teaching and Classrooms (3 credits)

Senior - 8th semester

- ED 4820 Student Teaching - Elementary (1-16 credits)
  (take for 7 credits)
- ED 4840 Student Teaching - Special Fields (1-12 credits)
  (take for 5 credits)

Mathematics Education, B.S. *major* (Teacher Licensure)

The Mathematics Bachelor of Science (Teacher Licensure) follows the guidelines of the National Council of Teacher of Mathematics for undergraduate programs for teachers of mathematics. Students majoring in this degree should also check the Education requirements found in Education: Secondary.

Note: If the student's high school mathematics courses and/or the Mathematics Placement Test indicate a lack of readiness for calculus, the student will be placed in one of the following precalculus sequences: MATH 1470; or MATH 1170 and MATH 1180; or MATH 1170 and MATH 1470. Students who need

to take more than one course in preparation for calculus may not be able to complete this program without exceeding 120 credits.

A total of 120 semester credits are needed for the **Mathematics Education (Teacher Licensure) B.S.** degree and include the following:

- Completion of a minimum of 40 upper division credits (level 3000/4000)
- Completion of all required major credits
- Completion of Core Curriculum credits (Minnesota Transfer Curriculum [MnTC] Goal Areas 1-10 with a minimum of 40 credits) required for all baccalaureate degrees
- Completion of BSU Focus and Nisidotaading Course Requirements

Dual Degrees
Students wishing to complete two degrees concurrently, (example: Bachelor of Science and Bachelor of Arts) must complete a minimum of an additional 30 credits above the required 120 credits.

Multiple Credentials
Any additional major, minor or certificate in a degree must have at least 6 credits of course work not used to meet the requirements of another major, minor or certificate in the degree.

Required Credits: 79
Required GPA: 2.50

I REQUIRED CORE COURSES

COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING COURSES:

- MATH 2210 Discrete Mathematics (4 credits)
- MATH 2471 Calculus I (5 credits)
- MATH 2472 Calculus II (5 credits)
- MATH 2480 Multivariable Calculus (4 credits)
- MATH 3310 Linear Algebra (4 credits)

II REQUIRED ELECTIVES

COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING COURSES:

- MATH 3065 Mathematical Foundations of Algebra (4 credits)
- MATH 3560 Classical and Modern Geometry (3 credits)

SELECT 1 OF THE FOLLOWING COURSES:

- MATH 3067 Data, Probability, and Statistics (4 credits)
- STAT 2610 Applied Statistics (4 credits)
- STAT 3631 Probability and Statistics I (4 credits)

SELECT 1 OF THE FOLLOWING COURSES:

- MATH 4350 Abstract Algebra (3 credits)
- MATH 4371 Modern Algebra (3 credits)

III REQUIRED CONCENTRATION, SECOND EDUCATION MAJOR OR

COMPLETE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING OPTIONS: Note: If taken under II. above, MATH 3067 or STAT 3631 may be used to complete this requirement.

A. APPLIED MATHEMATICS/ CALCULUS CONCENTRATION
COMPLETE 2 OF THE FOLLOWING COURSES:

- MATH 2490 Differential Equations (4 credits)
- MATH 3710 Mathematical Modeling (3 credits)
- MATH 3720 Numerical Methods (3 credits)

- MATH 4410 Introduction to Analysis (3 credits)
- MATH 4760 Topics in Applied Mathematics (3 credits)

B. COMPUTER SCIENCE CONCENTRATION
COMPLETE 2 OF THE FOLLOWING COURSES:

- CS 2270 Introduction to Web Programming (3 credits)
- CS 2321 Computer Science I (4 credits)
- CS 2322 Computer Science II (4 credits)

C. MIDDLE LEVEL MATHEMATICS CONCENTRATION
COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING 2 COURSES:

- MATH 3066 Geometry and Technology (4 credits)
- MATH 3067 Data, Probability, and Statistics (4 credits)

D. STATISTICS CONCENTRATION
COMPLETE 2 OF THE FOLLOWING COURSES:

- STAT 3610 Time Series Analysis (3 credits)
- STAT 3631 Probability and Statistics I (4 credits)
- STAT 3632 Probability and Statistics II (3 credits)

E: COMPLETE A SECONDARY EDUCATION MAJOR
(OTHER THAN MATHEMATICS)

F: COMPLETE A MIDDLE LEVEL ENDORSEMENT
(OTHER THAN MATHEMATICS)

REQUIRED PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION COURSES

COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING COURSES:

- ED 1100 Education & Society (3 credits)
- ED 2110 Educational Psychology and Learning Theories (3 credits)
- ED 3140 Human Diversity and Educational Equity (3 credits)
- ED 3350 Principles and Strategies of Teaching (3 credits)
- ED 3440 Mathematics Methods in the Secondary School (4 credits)
- ED 3780 Inclusive Teaching and Classrooms (3 credits)
- ED 4737 Content Area Reading (3 credits)
- ED 4778 Teacher Leadership (3 credits)

COMPLETE 12 CREDITS OF THE FOLLOWING COURSE

- ED 4830 Student Teaching - Secondary (1-12 credits)

Program Learning Outcomes | Mathematics Education, B.S.

1. Knowledge: Students will understand the content and methods of the core areas of undergraduate mathematics.

2. Analysis: Students will identify, interpret and analyze problems, discern structure and pattern and make conjectures.

3. Application: Students will apply appropriate procedures and technology to solve problems.

4. Proof: Students will apply creative and analytic thinking to develop clear and valid mathematical arguments.

5. Communication: Students will communicate mathematical ideas and understanding effectively.

6. Pedagogy: Student will develop an understanding of a variety of pedagogical

techniques and be able to apply them to the design of lessons and curriculum that communicate mathematical concepts to learners with diverse learning styles and ability levels.

7. Career Readiness: Students will be prepared for careers in education and further study in mathematics.

Mathematics, B.S. *major*
General Emphasis

A total of 120 semester credits are needed for the Mathematics, General emphasis B.S. degree and include the following:

- 40 upper division credits (level 3000/4000)
- 44 required major core credits
- Completion of Core Curriculum credits (Minnesota Transfer Curriculum [MnTC] Goal Areas 1-10) - required for all baccalaureate degrees
- Completion of BSU Focus and Nisidotaading Course Requirements

Dual Degrees
Students wishing to complete two degrees concurrently, (example: Bachelor of Science and Bachelor of Arts) must complete a minimum of an additional 30 credits above the required 120 credits.

Multiple Credentials
Any additional major, minor or certificate in a degree must have at least 6 credits of course work not used to meet the requirements of another major, minor or certificate in the degree.

Required Credits: 44
Required GPA: 2.25

I REQUIRED CORE COURSES

Complete the following courses:

- MATH 2210 Discrete Mathematics (4 credits)
- MATH 2471 Calculus I (5 credits)
- MATH 2472 Calculus II (5 credits)
- MATH 2480 Multivariable Calculus (4 credits)
- MATH 3310 Linear Algebra (4 credits)

GENERAL EMPHASIS

COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING COURSE:

- STAT 3631 Probability and Statistics I (4 credits)

SELECT 1 OF THE FOLLOWING COURSES:

- MATH 4350 Abstract Algebra (3 credits)
- MATH 4371 Modern Algebra (3 credits)
- MATH 4410 Introduction to Analysis (3 credits)

REQUIRED ELECTIVES

SELECT 5 COURSES (not used above) FROM THE FOLLOWING:

- CS 2322 Computer Science II (4 credits)
- MATH 2490 Differential Equations (4 credits)
- MATH 3260 Mathematical Problem Solving (3 credits)
- MATH 3440 Introduction to Fractals & Chaos (3 credits)
- MATH 3560 Classical and Modern Geometry (3 credits)
- MATH 3710 Mathematical Modeling (3 credits)
- MATH 3720 Numerical Methods (3 credits)
- MATH 3820 History of Mathematics (3 credits)
- MATH 4240 Number Theory (3 credits)
- MATH 4350 Abstract Algebra (3 credits)
- MATH 4371 Modern Algebra (3 credits)
- MATH 4410 Introduction to Analysis (3 credits)
- MATH 4760 Topics in Applied Mathematics (3 credits)
- STAT 3610 Time Series Analysis (3 credits)
- STAT 3632 Probability and Statistics II (3 credits)

Mathematics, B.S. *major*
Applied Emphasis

A total of 120 semester credits are needed for the Mathematics, Applied emphasis B.S. degree and include the following:

- 40 upper division credits (level 3000/4000)
- 40 required major core credits
- Completion of Core Curriculum credits (Minnesota Transfer Curriculum [MnTC] Goal Areas 1-10) - required for all baccalaureate degrees
- Completion of BSU Focus and Nisidotaading Course Requirements

Dual Degrees
Students wishing to complete two degrees concurrently, (example: Bachelor of Science and Bachelor of Arts) must complete a minimum of an additional 30 credits above the required 120 credits.

Multiple Credentials
Any additional major, minor or certificate in a degree must have at least 6 credits of course work not used to meet the requirements of another major, minor or certificate in the degree.

Required Credits: 40
Required GPA: 2.25

I REQUIRED CORE COURSES

Complete the following courses:

- MATH 2210 Discrete Mathematics (4 credits)
- MATH 2471 Calculus I (5 credits)
- MATH 2472 Calculus II (5 credits)
- MATH 2480 Multivariable Calculus (4 credits)
- MATH 3310 Linear Algebra (4 credits)

APPLIED EMPHASIS

A. Complete 3 courses from the following list:

- CS 2322 Computer Science II (4 credits)
- MATH 2490 Differential Equations (4 credits)
- MATH 3710 Mathematical Modeling (3 credits)
- MATH 3720 Numerical Methods (3 credits)
- MATH 4410 Introduction to Analysis (3 credits)
- MATH 4760 Topics in Applied Mathematics (3 credits)

B. Complete 3 additional courses from the following list not previously taken above:

- CS 2322 Computer Science II (4 credits)
- CS 3752 Data Mining (3 credits)
- GEOG 4265 Spatial Analysis (3 credits)
- MATH 2490 Differential Equations (4 credits)
- MATH 3710 Mathematical Modeling (3 credits)
- MATH 3720 Numerical Methods (3 credits)
- MATH 4410 Introduction to Analysis (3 credits)
- MATH 4760 Topics in Applied Mathematics (3 credits)
- STAT 2610 Applied Statistics (4 credits)
- STAT 3610 Time Series Analysis (3 credits)
- STAT 3631 Probability and Statistics I (4 credits)
- STAT 3632 Probability and Statistics II (3 credits)

Program Learning Outcomes | Mathematics, B.S.

1. Knowledge: Students will understand the content and methods of the core areas of undergraduate mathematics.

2. Analysis: Students will identify, interpret and analyze problems, discern structure and pattern and make conjectures.

3. Application: Students will apply appropriate procedures and technology to solve problems.

4. Proof: Students will apply creative and analytic thinking to develop clear and valid mathematical arguments.

5. Communication: Students will communicate mathematical ideas and understanding effectively.

6. Career Readiness: Students will be prepared for careers in industry and further study in mathematics.

Suggested Semester Schedule | Mathematics, B.S.

The following is a list of required Mathematics Major, B.S. courses by year. This schedule is intended to help students plan their courses in an orderly fashion; however, these are only suggestions and this schedule is flexible.

Freshman

- MATH1470
- MATH2471
- MATH2472
- Core Curriculum requirements

Sophomore

- MATH2210
- MATH2480
- MATH3310
- Courses in the Field of Emphasis (consult with advisor)
- Core Curriculum requirements

Junior/Senior

- Courses in the Field of Emphasis (consult with advisor)
- Complete Core Curriculum requirements

Mathematics, B.S. *major*
Actuarial Emphasis

A total of 120 semester credits are needed for the **Mathematics, Actuarial empahsis B.S.** degree and include the following:

- 40 upper division credits (level 3000/4000)
- 57 required major core credits
- Completion of Core Curriculum credits (Minnesota Transfer Curriculum [MnTC] Goal Areas 1-10) - required for all baccalaureate degrees
- Completion of BSU Focus and Nisidotaading Course Requirements

Dual Degrees
Students wishing to complete two degrees concurrently, (example: Bachelor of Science and Bachelor of Arts) must complete a minimum of an additional 30 credits above the required 120 credits.

Multiple Credentials
Any additional major, minor or certificate in a degree must have at least 6 credits of course work not used to meet the requirements of another major, minor or certificate in the degree.

Required Credits: 57
Required GPA: 2.25

I REQUIRED CORE COURSES

Complete the following courses:

- MATH 2210 Discrete Mathematics (4 credits)
- MATH 2471 Calculus I (5 credits)
- MATH 2472 Calculus II (5 credits)
- MATH 2480 Multivariable Calculus (4 credits)
- MATH 3310 Linear Algebra (4 credits)

ACTUARIAL EMPHASIS

COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING COURSES:

- ACCT 2101 Principles of Accounting I (3 credits)
- ACCT 2102 Principles of Accounting II (3 credits)
- BUAD 3771 Financial Management (3 credits)
- BUAD 3772 Advanced Financial Management (3 credits)
- CS 2321 Computer Science I (4 credits)

- ECON 2000 Principles of Microeconomics (3 credits)
- ECON 2100 Principles of Macroeconomics (3 credits)
- STAT 3610 Time Series Analysis (3 credits)
- STAT 3631 Probability and Statistics I (4 credits)
- STAT 3632 Probability and Statistics II (3 credits)

SELECT ONE OF THE FOLLOWING COURSES:

- MATH 2490 Differential Equations (4 credits)
- MATH 3710 Mathematical Modeling (3 credits)
- MATH 3720 Numerical Methods (3 credits)
- MATH 4760 Topics in Applied Mathematics (3 credits)

Program Learning Outcomes | Mathematics, B.S.

1. Knowledge: Students will understand the content and methods of the core areas of undergraduate mathematics.

2. Analysis: Students will identify, interpret and analyze problems, discern structure and pattern and make conjectures.

3. Application: Students will apply appropriate procedures and technology to solve problems.

4. Proof: Students will apply creative and analytic thinking to develop clear and valid mathematical arguments.

5. Communication: Students will communicate mathematical ideas and understanding effectively.

6. Career Readiness: Students will be prepared for careers in industry and further study in mathematics.

Suggested Semester Schedule | Mathematics, B.S.

The following is a list of required Mathematics Major, B.S. courses by year. This schedule is intended to help students plan their courses in an orderly fashion; however, these are only suggestions and this schedule is flexible.

Freshman

- MATH1470
- MATH2471
- MATH2472
- Core Curriculum requirements

Sophomore

- MATH2210
- MATH2480
- MATH3310
- Courses in the Field of Emphasis (consult with advisor)
- Core Curriculum requirements

Junior/Senior

- Courses in the Field of Emphasis (consult with advisor)
- Complete Core Curriculum requirements

Statistics, B.S. *major*

This program in statistics is designed to provide a basic applied and theoretical background in statistics including descriptive and inferential statistics. Students will become proficient in statistical applications using statistical software. Coursework in statistics is useful for anyone as a tool in another area of study such as environmental studies, sociology, biology, psychology, and economics, or as preparation for more advanced study of statistics. The major provides a background in statistics, mathematics, and computer science to enable students to pursue a variety of careers. The program also prepares students for graduate work in statistics and related fields. In addition to the overall graduation requirements, the B.S. Statistics major requires each student complete 52 credits in the major with an overall minimum GPA of 2.25. This major offers courses in statistics, mathematics, computer science and applied areas.

A total of 120 semester credits are needed for the **Statistics B.S.** degree and includes the following:

- 40 upper division credits (level 3000/4000)
- 52 required major core credits
- Completion of Core Curriculum credits (Minnesota Transfer Curriculum [MnTC] Goal Areas 1-10) - required for all baccalaureate degrees
- Completion of BSU Focus and Nisidotaading Course Requirements

Dual Degrees
Students wishing to complete two degrees concurrently, (example: Bachelor of Science and Bachelor of Arts) must complete a minimum of an additional 30 credits above the required 120 credits.

Multiple Credentials
Any additional major, minor or certificate in a degree must have at least 6 credits of course work not used to meet the requirements of another major, minor or certificate in the degree.

Required Credits: 52
Required GPA: 2.25

I REQUIRED COURSES

Complete the following courses:

- CS 2321 Computer Science I (4 credits)
- CS 2322 Computer Science II (4 credits)
- CS 3507 Introduction to Databases (3 credits)
- MATH 2471 Calculus I (5 credits)
- MATH 2472 Calculus II (5 credits)
- MATH 2480 Multivariable Calculus (4 credits)
- MATH 3310 Linear Algebra (4 credits)
- STAT 2610 Applied Statistics (4 credits)
- STAT 3620 Applied Regression Analysis (3 credits)
- STAT 3631 Probability and Statistics I (4 credits)
- STAT 3632 Probability and Statistics II (3 credits)
- STAT 4000 Capstone in Statistics (3 credits)

II ELECTIVES

Select two of the following courses:

- BUAD 3232 Predictive Analytics (3 credits)
- GEOG 3231 Introduction to Geographic Information Systems (3 credits)
- GEOG 4265 Spatial Analysis (3 credits)
- MATH 3710 Mathematical Modeling (3 credits)
- PHYS 3300 Thermal and Statistical Physics (3 credits)
- SOC 3001 Quantitative Research Methods in the Social Sciences (3 credits)

- STAT 3610 Time Series Analysis (3 credits)
- TADT 3880 Quality Assurance (3 credits)
- TADT 4899 Design of Experiments (3 credits)

Program Learning Outcomes | Statistics, B.S.

1. Knowledge: Students will understand the content and methods of the core areas of undergraduate statistics.

2. Analysis: Students will identify, interpret and analyze problems, discern structure and pattern and make conjectures.

3. Application: Students will apply appropriate statistical procedures and technology to solve problems.

4. Communication: Students will communicate statistical ideas and understanding effectively both verbally and in writing.

5. Career Readiness: Students will be prepared for a variety of careers in industry and further study in statistics.

6. Articulate how biases, both unintended and intended, in data collection techniques, mining algorithms, and analyses can skew the information derived from the data and the effect this can have on diverse groups.

Suggested Semester Schedule | Statistics, B.S.

The following is a list of required Statistics Major, B.S. courses by year. This schedule is intended to help students plan their courses in an orderly fashion; however, these are only suggestions and this schedule is flexible.

Freshman

- MATH 1470 Precalculus (3 credits)
- MATH 2471 Calculus I (5 credits)
- STAT 2610 Applied Statistics (4 credits)
- Core Curriculum requirements

Sophomore

- MATH 2472 Calculus II (5 credits)
- MATH 2480 Multivariable Calculus (4 credits)
- MATH 3310 Linear Algebra (4 credits)
- STAT 3620 Applied Regression Analysis (3 credits) or STAT 3631 Probability and Statistics I (4 credits)
- Courses in the Field of Emphasis (consult with advisor)
- Core Curriculum requirements

Junior/Senior

- STAT 3632 Probability and Statistics II (3 credits)
- Courses in the Field of Emphasis (consult with advisor)
- STAT 4000 Capstone in Statistics (3 credits)
- Complete Core Curriculum requirements

Mathematics *minor*

Multiple Credentials
Any additional major, minor or certificate in a degree must have at least 6 credits of course work not used to meet the requirements of another major, minor or certificate in the degree.

Required Credits: 20
Required GPA: 2.00

I REQUIRED COURSES

COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING COURSES:

- MATH 2471 Calculus I (5 credits)
- MATH 2472 Calculus II (5 credits)

II REQUIRED ELECTIVES

SELECT 10 SEMESTER CREDITS FROM THE FOLLOWING COURSES:

(Must include at least one MATH or STAT class numbered 3260 or above.)

- MATH 2210 Discrete Mathematics (4 credits)
- MATH 2480 Multivariable Calculus (4 credits)
- MATH 2490 Differential Equations (4 credits)
- Any MATH course numbered 3260 or above
- Any STAT course except STAT 1000 Companion to Statistical Reasoning (1 credit), STAT 1100 Statistical Reasoning (3 credits), AND STAT 3660 Statistics for the Health Sciences (3 credits)

OR COMPLETE ALL OF THE FOLLOWING COURSES:

- MATH 2210 Discrete Mathematics (4 credits)
- MATH 2480 Multivariable Calculus (4 credits)
- MATH 2490 Differential Equations (4 credits)
- STAT 2610 Applied Statistics (4 credits)

Mathematics Courses

MATH 1000 Companion to College Algebra (1 credit)
An optional companion course designed to support students concurrently enrolled in MATH 1170 College Algebra, this course will provide support for MATH 1170, including supplementary instruction on College Algebra topics and just-in-time review of prerequisite concepts. Topics, which will parallel those in Math 1170, include review of properties of real numbers, radical expressions, linear equations and inequalities and their graphs, polynomial functions and their graphs, transformations of functions, exponential and logarithmic functions, and linear programming. This course is intended strictly as support for MATH 1170 and does not fulfill a college goal area requirement. Three years of high school mathematics (including two years of algebra) and an appropriate score on the Mathematics Placement Test.

MATH 1011 Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers I (3 credits)
This course meets the new BOT fundamental topics in arithmetic competencies. These topics include addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division of whole numbers; number theory related to fractions; decimals; and integers. This is the first of two mathematics courses providing the background for teaching in the elementary school. Emphasizes the use of mathematics manipulatives for modeling the basic operations. Prerequisite: Elementary education major or consent of instructor.

MATH 1013 Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers II (3 credits)
This course meets the new BOT introduction to higher mathematics competencies. These topics include geometry, discrete mathematics, probability, and statistics. This is the second of two mathematics courses providing the background for teaching in the elementary school. Emphasizes the use of mathematics manipulatives for modeling the basic concepts. Prerequisite: MATH 1011.

MATH 1100 Mathematical Reasoning (3 credits)
Mathematical reasoning and algebraic concepts applied to a selection of topics, which may include the mathematics of social choice, and the mathematics of management, geometry, and problem solving. Descriptive statistics and introductory probability and inferential statistics. A graphing calculator is required. Not open to students who have completed Math 1107 or Math 1170. Prerequisites: Two years of high school algebra and an appropriate score on the Mathematics Placement Test. [Core Curriculum Goal Area 4]

MATH 1107 Introduction to Mathematical Sciences (3 credits)
This course integrates the study of algebra, statistics, and computing in a laboratory-instruction environment. Topics include functions, graphical and tabular analysis, rate of change, syntax and semantics, the process of computing, data manipulation, sampling, statistical measures, basic probability, and correlation. Examples are drawn from a wide range of disciplines and content is taught within the framework of discipline-specific examples. Students learn to use the software package Microsoft Excel. Not open to students who have completed Math 1100 or Math 1170. Prerequisites: Two years of high school algebra and an appropriate score on the Mathematics Placement Test. [Core Curriculum Goal Area 4]

MATH 1120 Environmental Mathematics (3 credits)
This course will explore topics in which mathematics is used to investigate and inform decisions about environmental issues. Environmental issues addressed may include a study of population change, geoscience topics as related to economics and water resources, the average temperature of the earth, and data about the environment. Mathematical concepts may include iterative functions, unit conversion and statistics. Prerequisite(s): Three years of high school mathematics (including two years of algebra) and an appropriate score on the Mathematics Placement Test. [Core Curriculum Goal Area(s) 4 & 10]

MATH 1170 College Algebra (3 credits)
Problem solving with linear, quadratic, rational and absolute value equations and inequalities; function notation and inverses; graphs of relations and functions; polynomial, rational, exponential, and logarithmic functions and applications; systems of equations and inequalities, matrices. Prerequisites: Three years of high school mathematics (including two years of algebra) and an appropriate score on the Mathematics Placement Test. [Core Curriculum Goal Area 4]

MATH 1180 Trigonometry (3 credits)
Trigonometric functions, identities, equations, and applications. Prerequisites: Successful completion of Math 1170, or 3 years of high school math (including two years of algebra), and an appropriate score on the Mathematics Placement Test. [Core Curriculum Goal Area 4]

MATH 1470 Precalculus (3 credits)
Intended to provide the essential mathematical background from trigonometry needed in calculus. Topics include trigonometric and inverse trigonometric functions, identities, applications, polar coordinates, and parametric equations. A graphing calculator is required. Prerequisites: Three years of high school mathematics (including two years of algebra with a half year of trigonometry strongly recommended) and an appropriate score on the Mathematics Placement Test, or completion or concurrent enrollment in MATH 1170. [Core Curriculum Goal Area 4]

MATH 2210 Discrete Mathematics (4 credits)
Symbolic logic, number concepts, mathematical induction, set theory, relations and functions, graphs, trees, recurrence relations, and complexity of algorithms. Prerequisites: CS 2321 or Math 2471 or instructor permission.

MATH 2471 Calculus I (5 credits)
Limits, differentiation and integration of algebraic and trigonometric functions; applications of the derivative and curve sketching; applications of integration. A graphing calculator is required. Prerequisite: An appropriate ACT math sub-score or Mathematics Placement Test score or a grade of C or better in MATH 1470 or grades of C or better in both MATH 1170 and MATH 1180 or consent of instructor. [Core Curriculum Goal Area 4]

MATH 2472 Calculus II (5 credits)
Differentiation and integration of transcendental functions, techniques of integration, infinite sequences and series, parametric equations, polar coordinates, analytic geometry, and vectors. A graphing calculator is required. Prerequisite(s): grade of C or better in MATH 2471. [Core Curriculum Goal Area 4]

MATH 2480 Multivariable Calculus (4 credits)
Three dimensional analytic geometry, spherical, and cylindrical coordinate systems, vectors, partial derivatives, and multiple integrals. A graphing calculator is required. Prerequisite: Successful completion of MATH 2472.

MATH 2490 Differential Equations (4 credits)
Ordinary differential equations including first order and second order linear equations, series solutions, Laplace transformations, existence and uniqueness theory, systems of linear and nonlinear equations, dynamical systems and applications. A graphing calculator is required. Prerequisite: MATH 2472.

MATH 3065 Mathematical Foundations of Algebra (4 credits)
This course investigates concepts of patterns, relations, and functions. Prerequisites: MATH 1011 or equivalent or consent of instructor. Might not be offered every year.

MATH 3066 Geometry and Technology (4 credits)
This course examines the concepts of patterns, shape and space; spatial sense; plane, solid, and coordinate geometry systems; generalizing geometric principals; limits, derivatives and integrals; and appropriate use of technology for Geometry. Prerequisites: MATH 1011 or equivalent or consent of instructor; (Might not be offered every year.)

MATH 3067 Data, Probability, and Statistics (4 credits)
This course explores data investigations and concepts of randomness and uncertainty. The collection, display, analysis, and interpretation of data are studied. Additional topics include randomness, sampling, probability in simple and compound events, the prediction of outcomes using a variety of techniques, and the comparison of theoretical and empirical results of experiments. Prerequisite MATH 1011 or equivalent or consent of instructor.

MATH 3260 Mathematical Problem Solving (3 credits)
Investigation of problems and the process of problem solving across a variety of mathematical areas. Development and application of strategies used to solve problems with emphasis on multistep and nonroutine problems. Application of the process of mathematical modeling to real situations. Prerequisite: MATH 2210. (Might not be offered every year.)

MATH 3310 Linear Algebra (4 credits)
Systems of linear equations, linear transformations, matrix operations, vector spaces, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, orthogonality, and applications. Prerequisite(s): MATH 2472 or consent of instructor

MATH 3440 Introduction to Fractals & Chaos (3 credits)
An introduction to the topics of fractal geometry, chaos, and dynamic mathematical systems. Topics included are iteration, fractals and fractal dimension, iterated function systems, Julia set, Mandelbrot set, and bifurcation. Prerequisites: MATH 2210 and MATH 2472. (Might not be offered every year.)

MATH 3560 Classical and Modern Geometry (3 credits)
Euclidean and non-Euclidean geometry, axiomatic systems, the geometry of solids, transformations, measurement, and fractal geometry. Prerequisite: MATH 2210.

MATH 3710 Mathematical Modeling (3 credits)
Mathematical modeling of applications that involve difference equations, matrices, probability, differentiation, and integration. Applications may be chosen from among the biological and p hysical sciences, economics, the social sciences, or other areas of interest. A graphing calculator is required. Prerequisite: MATH 2472. (Might not be offered every year.)

MATH 3720 Numerical Methods (3 credits)
Root finding techniques, fixed point iteration, polynomial interpolation, methods for solving linear and nonlinear systems of equations, numerical integration and differentiation, numerical solutions of differential equations, and the method of steepest descent. Prerequisite: MATH 2472.

MATH 3820 History of Mathematics (3 credits)
Historical investigation and presentation of the sources and growth of mathematical knowledge and principles, including Peano's axioms, the Axiom of Choice, and Russell's Paradox. Prerequisites: Junior or senior status and consent of the instructor. (Might not be offered every year.)

MATH 3961 Special Purpose Instruction (3 credits)
A course intended for specific groups or organizations outside the University community.

MATH 3962 Special Purpose Instruction (3 credits)
A course intended for specific groups or organizations outside the University community.

MATH 3963 Special Purpose Instruction (3 credits)
A course intended for specific groups or organizations outside the University community.

MATH 3964 Special Purpose Instruction (3 credits)
A course intended for specific groups or organizations outside the University community.

MATH 3965 Special Purpose Instruction (3 credits)
A course intended for specific groups or organizations outside the University community.

MATH 3966 Special Purpose Instruction (3 credits)
A course intended for specific groups or organizations outside the University community.

MATH 3967 Special Purpose Instruction (3 credits)
A course intended for specific groups or organizations outside the University community.

MATH 3968 Special Purpose Instruction (3 credits)
A course intended for specific groups or organizations outside the University community.

MATH 3969 Special Purpose Instruction (3 credits)
A course intended for specific groups or organizations outside the University community.

MATH 4240 Number Theory (3 credits)
Properties of integers, primes and their distribution, linear and quadratic congruences, number-theoretic functions, Diophantine equations, Fibonacci numbers, primitive roots and quadratic reciprocity. Prerequisite: MATH 2210. (Might not be offered every year.)

MATH 4350 Abstract Algebra (3 credits)
A study of abstract algebraic systems with an emphasis on the development of number systems, properties of polynomials, rings, integral domains and fields. Prerequisites: MATH 3310. (Might not be offered every year.)

MATH 4371 Modern Algebra (3 credits)
A study of abstract algebraic systems with an emphasis on groups and an introduction to rings. Prerequisite: MATH 3310.

MATH 4410 Introduction to Analysis (3 credits)
Functions, sequences, and properties of limits. Topics from calculus including continuity, differentiation, and integration. Open and closed sets, cluster points, and other topological properties. Prerequisites: MATH 2210 and MATH 2472.

MATH 4760 Topics in Applied Mathematics (3 credits)
This course focuses on an advanced topic from applied mathematics. Possible topics include game theory, operations research, and cryptography. May be repeated for up to 6 credits with different topics. Prerequisite: MATH 2472. (Might not be offered every year.)

MATH 4917 DIS Tchg Assoc | (1-2 credits)
Directed Independent Study | Teaching Associate

All-University Courses

The course numbers listed below, not always included in the semester class schedule, may be registered for by consent of the advisor, instructor, or department chair, or may be assigned by the department when warranted. Individual registration requires previous arrangement by the student and the completion of any required form or planning outline as well as any prerequisites.

1910, 2910, 3910, 4910 DIRECTED INDEPENDENT STUDY
1920, 2920, 3920, 4920 DIRECTED GROUP STUDY
1930, 2930, 3930, 4930 EXPERIMENTAL COURSE
1940, 2940, 3940, 4940 IN-SERVICE COURSE
1950, 2950, 3950, 4950 WORKSHOP, INSTITUTE, TOUR
1960, 2960, 3960, 4960 SPECIAL PURPOSE INSTRUCTION
1970, 2970, 3970, 4970 INTERNSHIP
1980, 2980, 3980, 4980 RESEARCH
1990, 2990, 3990, 4990 THESIS

Statistics Courses

STAT 1000 Companion to Statistical Reasoning (1 credit)
An optional companion course designed to support students concurrently enrolled in STAT 1100, this course will provide support for Statistical Reasoning, including supplementary instruction and just-in-time review of prerequisite concepts. Topics, which will parallel those in STAT 1100, include shape, center and spread of distributions; sampling methods; representing data; and basic probability. This course is intended strictly as support for STAT 1100 and does not fulfill a college goal area requirement.

STAT 1100 Statistical Reasoning (3 credits)
A non-theoretical course designed to improve a student's statistical literacy. Topics include: describing distributions; introduction to sampling and study design; creating and interpreting data representations; introduction to probability; statistical issues in the news; interpreting statistical inferences. [Core Curriculum Goal Area 4.]

STAT 2610 Applied Statistics (4 credits)
A nontheoretical introduction to statistics with an emphasis on applications in a variety of disciplines. Topics include measures of central tendency, position and dispersion; basic probability; hypothesis testing; estimation; analysis of variance; linear correlation and regression; nonparametric statistics. Prerequisite: Three years of high school mathematics (including two years of algebra) and an appropriate score on the Mathematics Placement Test, or completion of MATH 1170 or higher, or completion of STAT 1100. [Core Curriculum Goal Area 4]

STAT 3610 Time Series Analysis (3 credits)
Linear time models, seasonal models, stationary models, moving average, autoregressive and ARIMA models, model identification, confidence intervals and testing, forecasting and error analysis. Prerequisites: (MATH 2472 and STAT 2610) or STAT 3631. (Might not be offered every year.)

STAT 3620 Applied Regression Analysis (3 credits)
This is a first course in regression analysis with an emphasis on applications. Topics covered include simple and multiple linear regression, hypothesis testing, analysis of residuals, polynomial regression, variable selection and model building, and general linear models. Students will use statistical software. Pre-requisite(s): MATH 3310 and STAT 2610 or consent of instructor

STAT 3631 Probability and Statistics I (4 credits)
Probability of finite sample spaces, discrete and continuous probability distributions, exploratory data analysis, statistical models. Prerequisites: MATH 2472.

STAT 3632 Probability and Statistics II (3 credits)
Multivariable distributions, sampling distribution theory, estimation, hypothesis testing, regression and correlation. Prerequisites: MATH 2480 and STAT 3631. (Might not be offered every year.)

STAT 3660 Statistics for the Health Sciences (3 credits)
Introduction to descriptive and inferential statistics in the context of the health sciences. Covers data types, methods for summarizing and displaying data, measures of central tendency and variability, hypothesis testing including the analysis of variance and nonparametric techniques, correlation and regression. Students learn to use the statistical software package SPSS for data analysis. Prerequisite: MATH 1170 or consent of instructor.

STAT 4000 Capstone in Statistics (3 credits)
Students design and complete a data science project in conjunction with the course professor. The project requires the student¿s accumulated academic experience to solve a challenging problem. The project will focus on real data sets and students will be expected to effectively use oral & written communication, research skills, teamwork, and planning. Prerequisite(s): Senior status with an expected graduation date in the year the course is taken. Prerequisite(s): Senior Status

STAT 4917 DIS Tchg Assoc | (1-2 credits)
Directed Independent Study | Teaching Associate

All-University Courses

The course numbers listed below, not always included in the semester class schedule, may be registered for by consent of the advisor, instructor, or department chair, or may be assigned by the department when warranted. Individual registration requires previous arrangement by the student and the completion of any required form or planning outline as well as any prerequisites.

1910, 2910, 3910, 4910 DIRECTED INDEPENDENT STUDY
1920, 2920, 3920, 4920 DIRECTED GROUP STUDY
1930, 2930, 3930, 4930 EXPERIMENTAL COURSE
1940, 2940, 3940, 4940 IN-SERVICE COURSE
1950, 2950, 3950, 4950 WORKSHOP, INSTITUTE, TOUR
1960, 2960, 3960, 4960 SPECIAL PURPOSE INSTRUCTION
1970, 2970, 3970, 4970 INTERNSHIP
1980, 2980, 3980, 4980 RESEARCH
1990, 2990, 3990, 4990 THESIS